

**METHOD FOR PREDICTIVELY ENCODING AND DECODING MOVING IMAGE,
RECORDING MEDIUM RECORDING PREDICTIVE MOVING IMAGE ENCODING OR
DECODING PROGRAM AND RECORDING MEDIUM RECORDING PREDICTIVE
MOVING IMAGE ENCODING DATA**

Patent Number: JP10290463
Publication date: 1998-10-27
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Requested Patent: ☐ JP10290463
Application Number: JP19980010808 19980122
Priority Number(s):
IPC Classification: H04N7/32
EC Classification:
Equivalents: JP2952226B2

Abstract

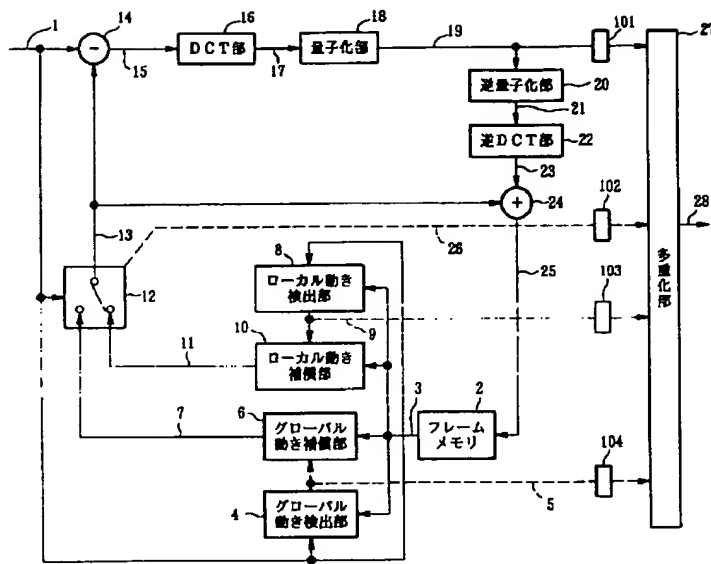
PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED: To improve compression efficiency by reducing unnecessary MCSEL much more even for one bit by inserting a predictive mode selection code word after a code word showing the encoding mode of processing block in an encoded data stream when that block is a inter-frame encoding block and preventing the insertion in the other case.

SOLUTION: The selection of global motion compensation or local motion compensation is performed by a predictive mode selector part 12. The method of selection is free. In this case, when the processing block is the inter-frame encoding block, the predictive mode selection code word showing whether the processing block is predicted by using a global motion compensation stage or a local motion compensation stage is inserted after the code word showing the encoding mode of that processing block in the data stream encoding that block. In the other case, this predictive mode selection code word is not inserted into the data stream.

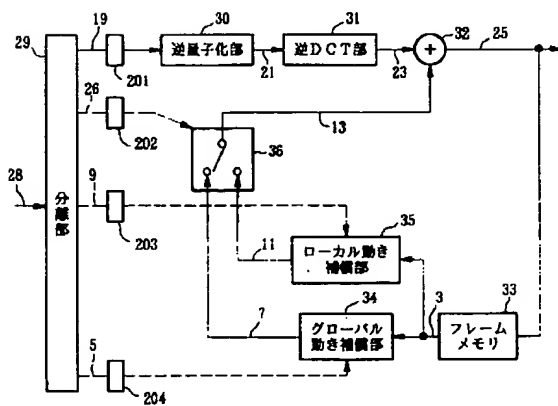
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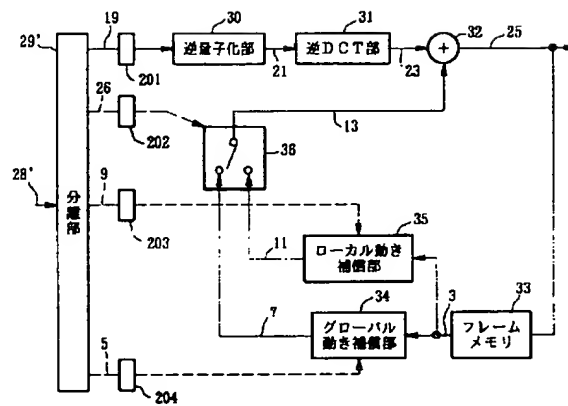
【図1】



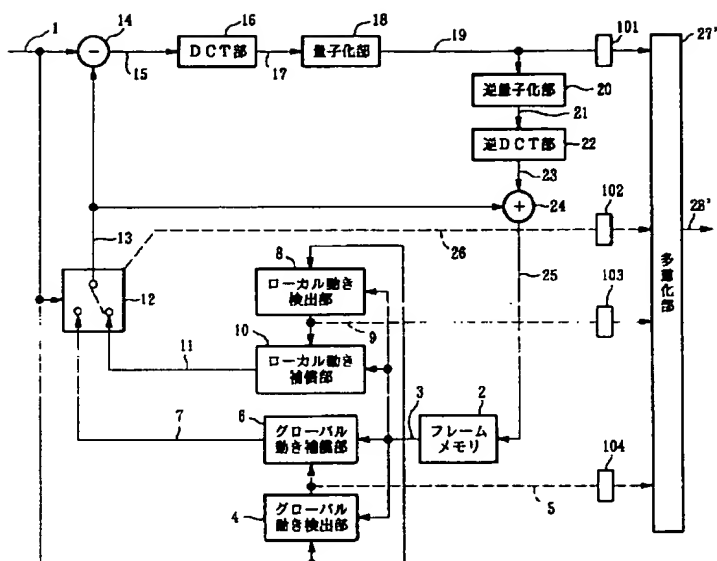
【図2】



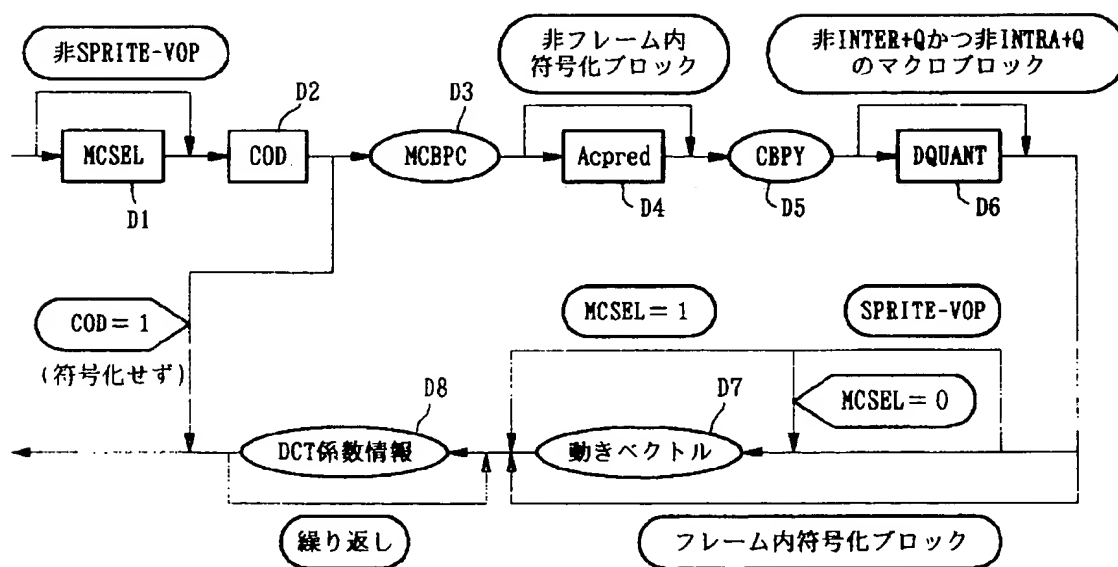
【図4】



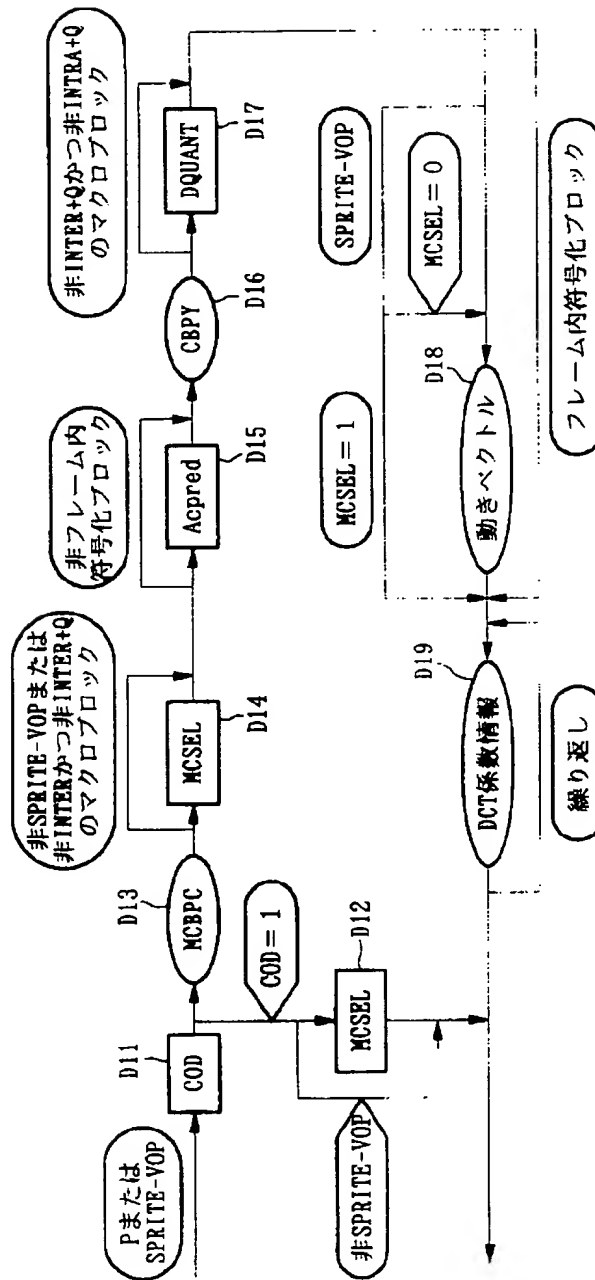
【図3】



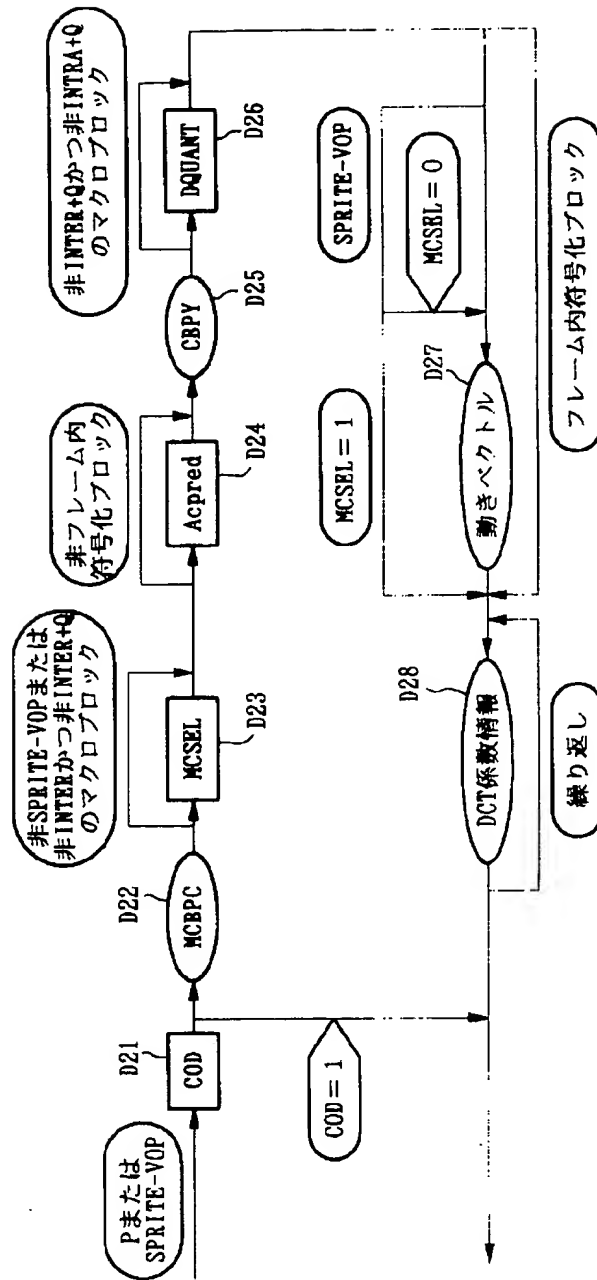
【図5】



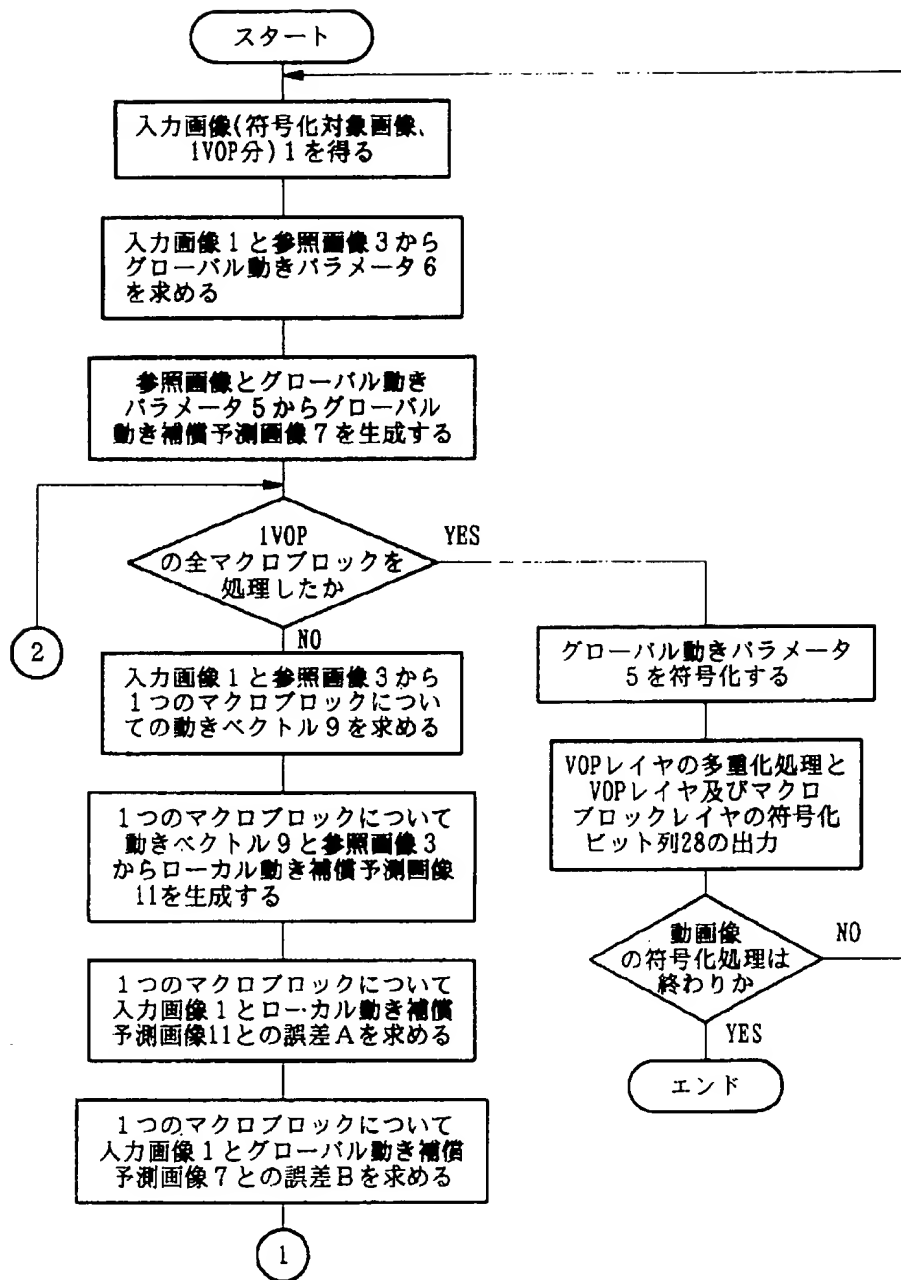
【図6】



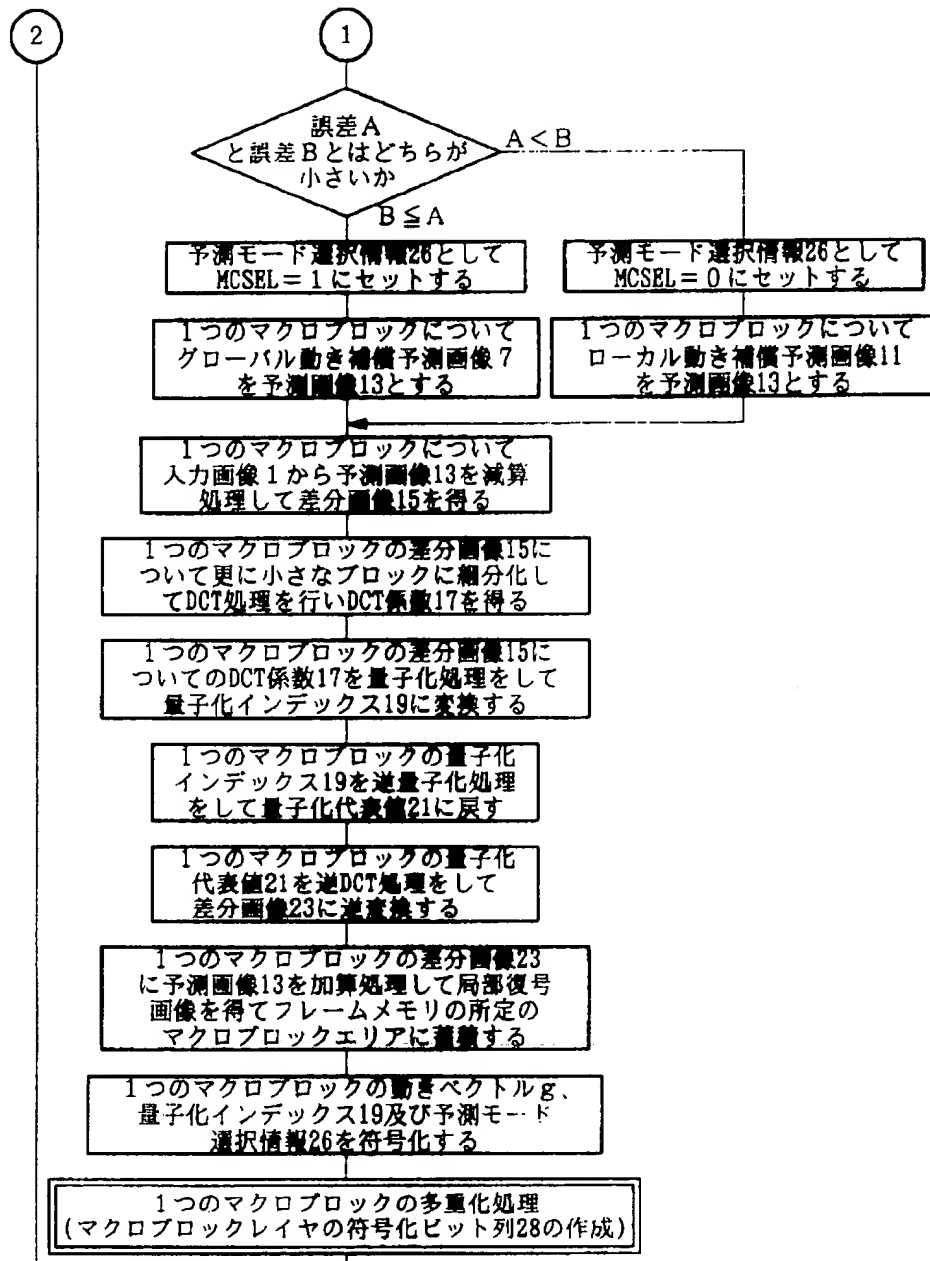
【図7】



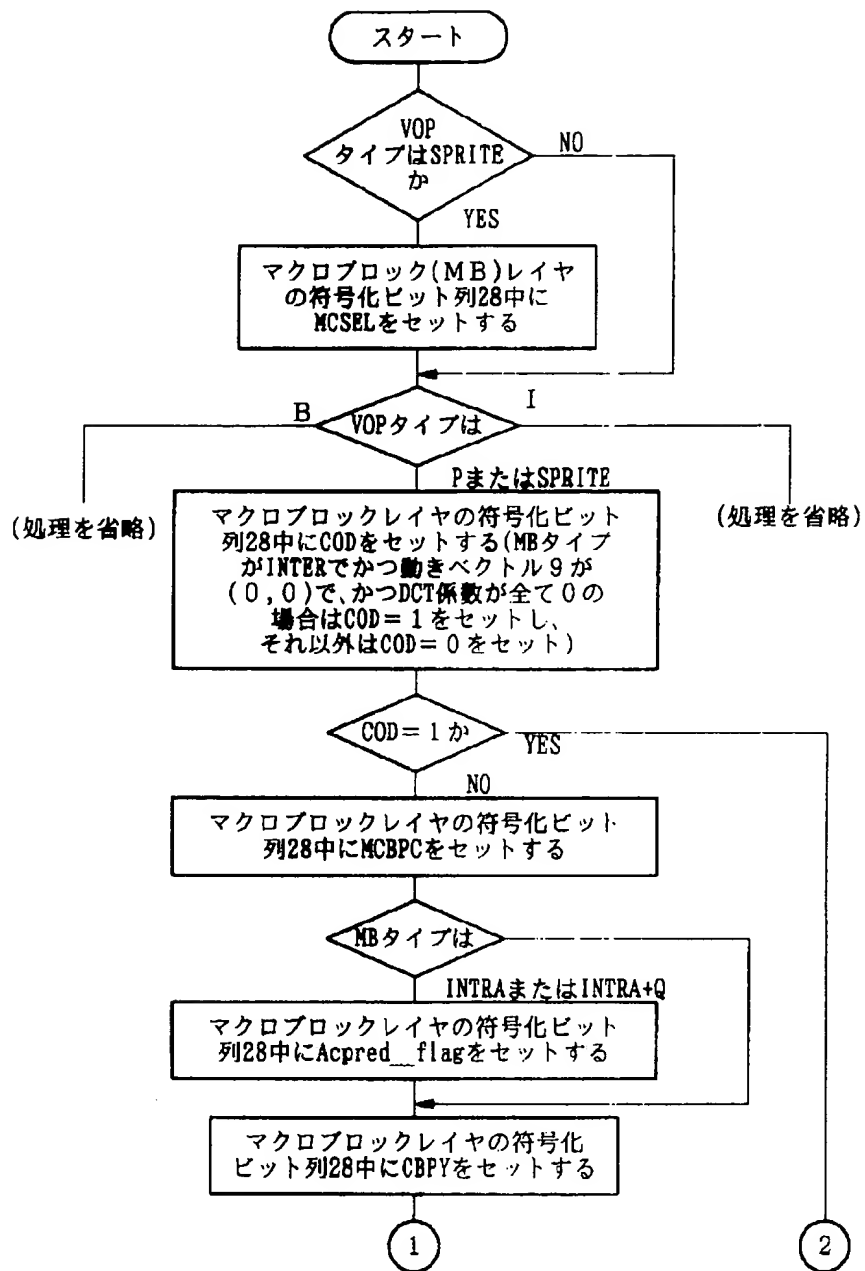
【図8】



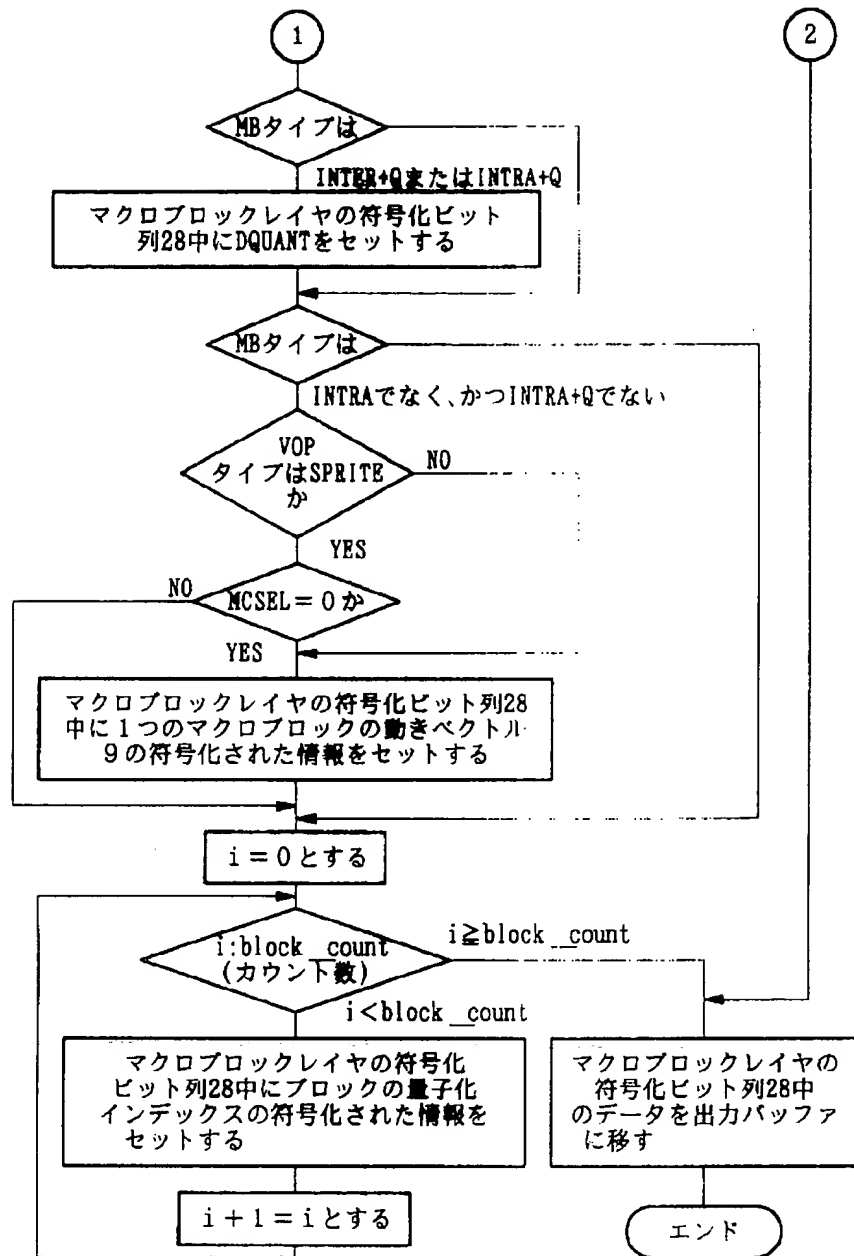
【図9】



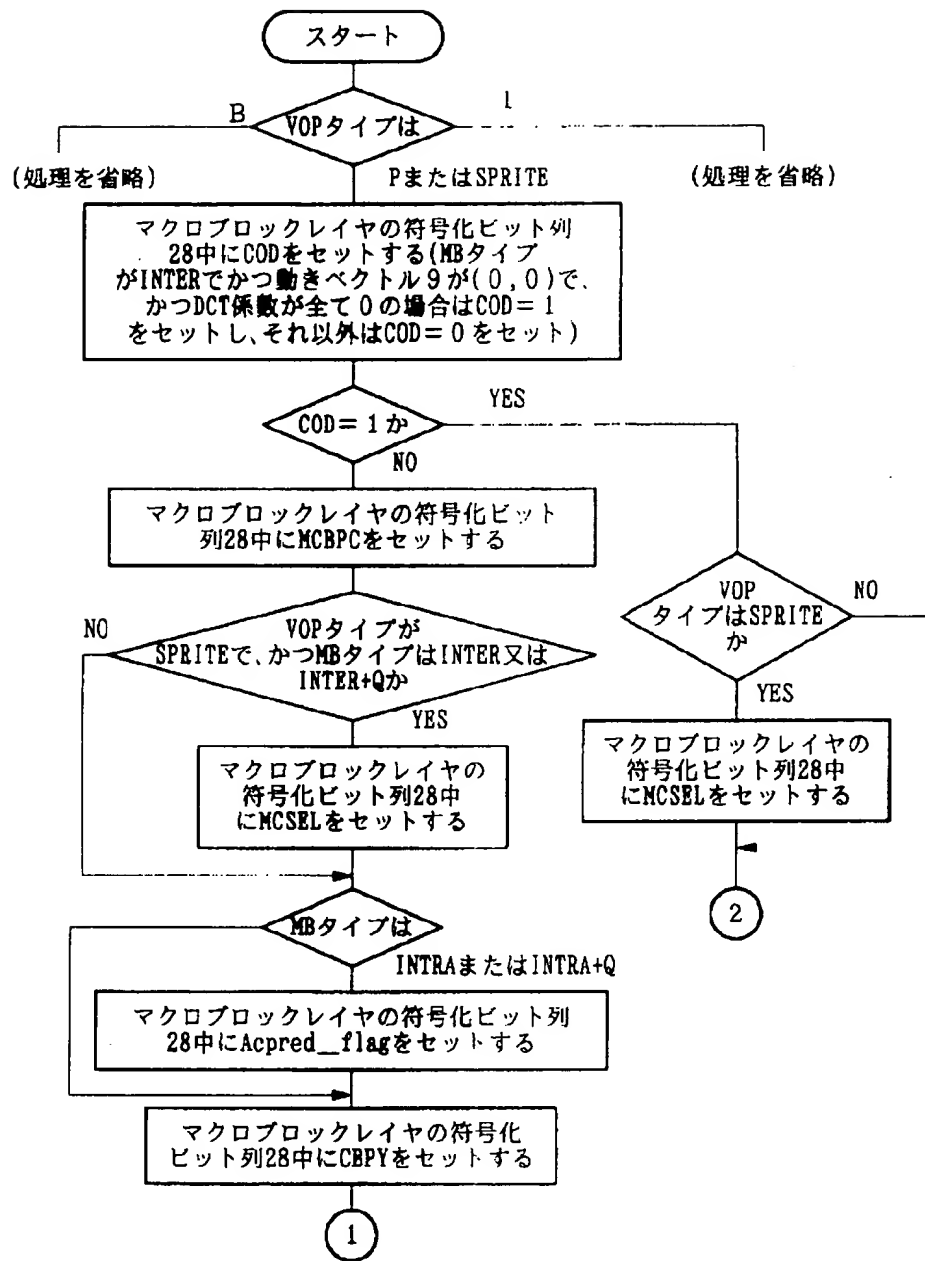
【図10】



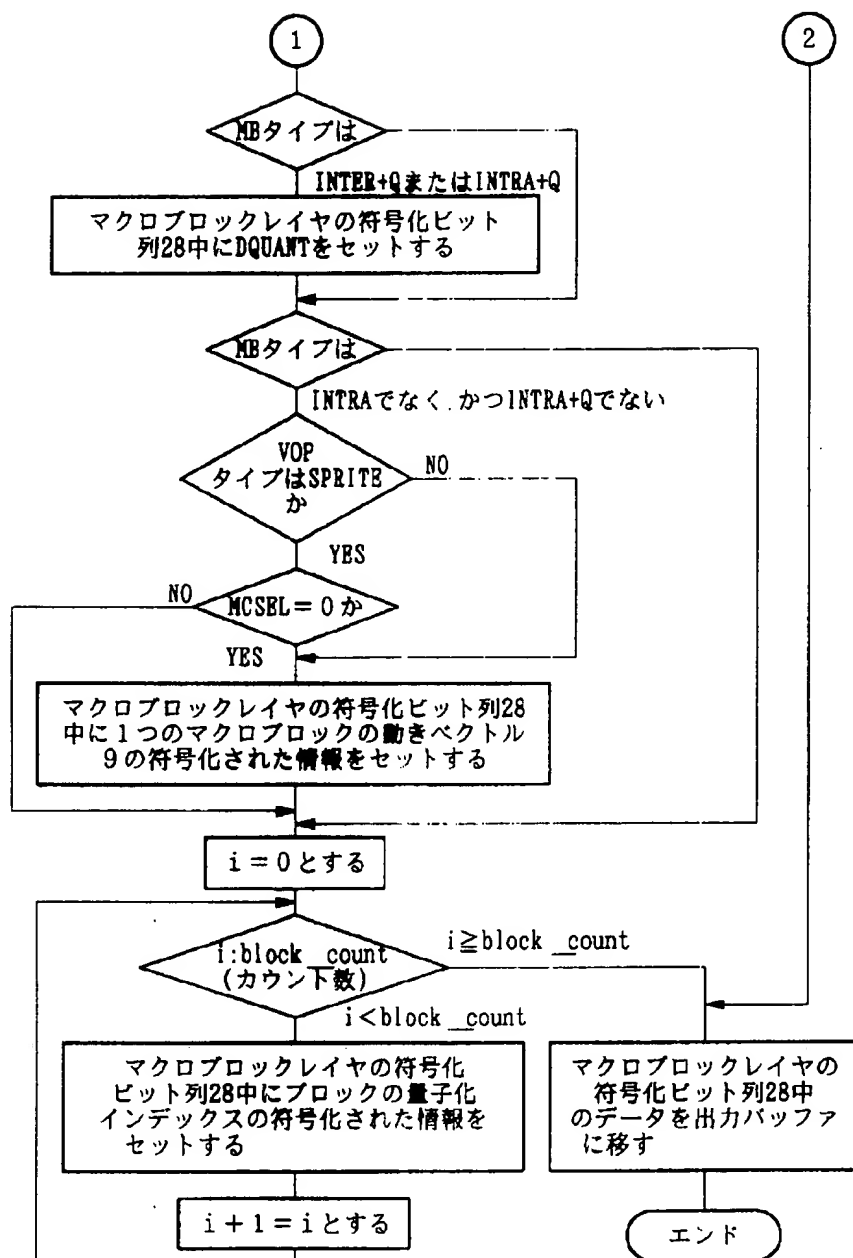
【図11】



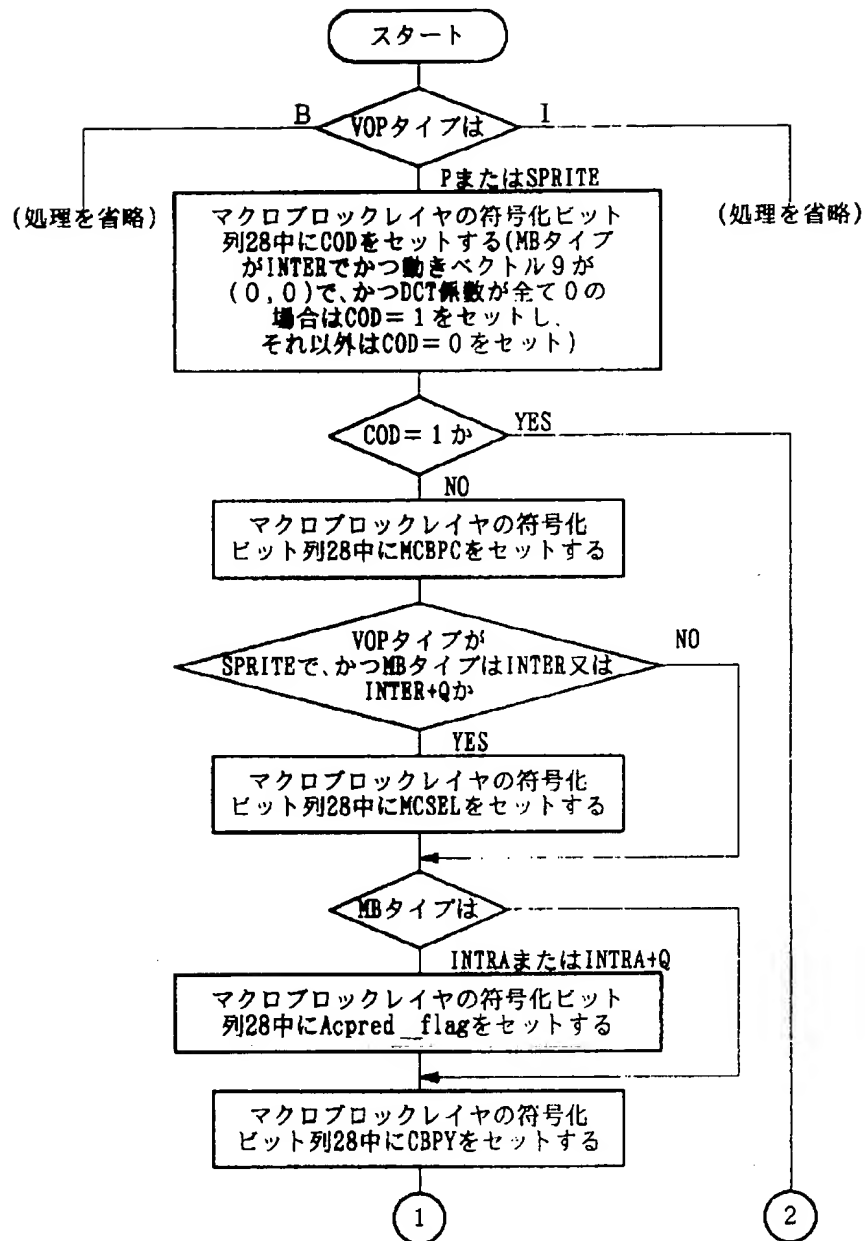
【図12】



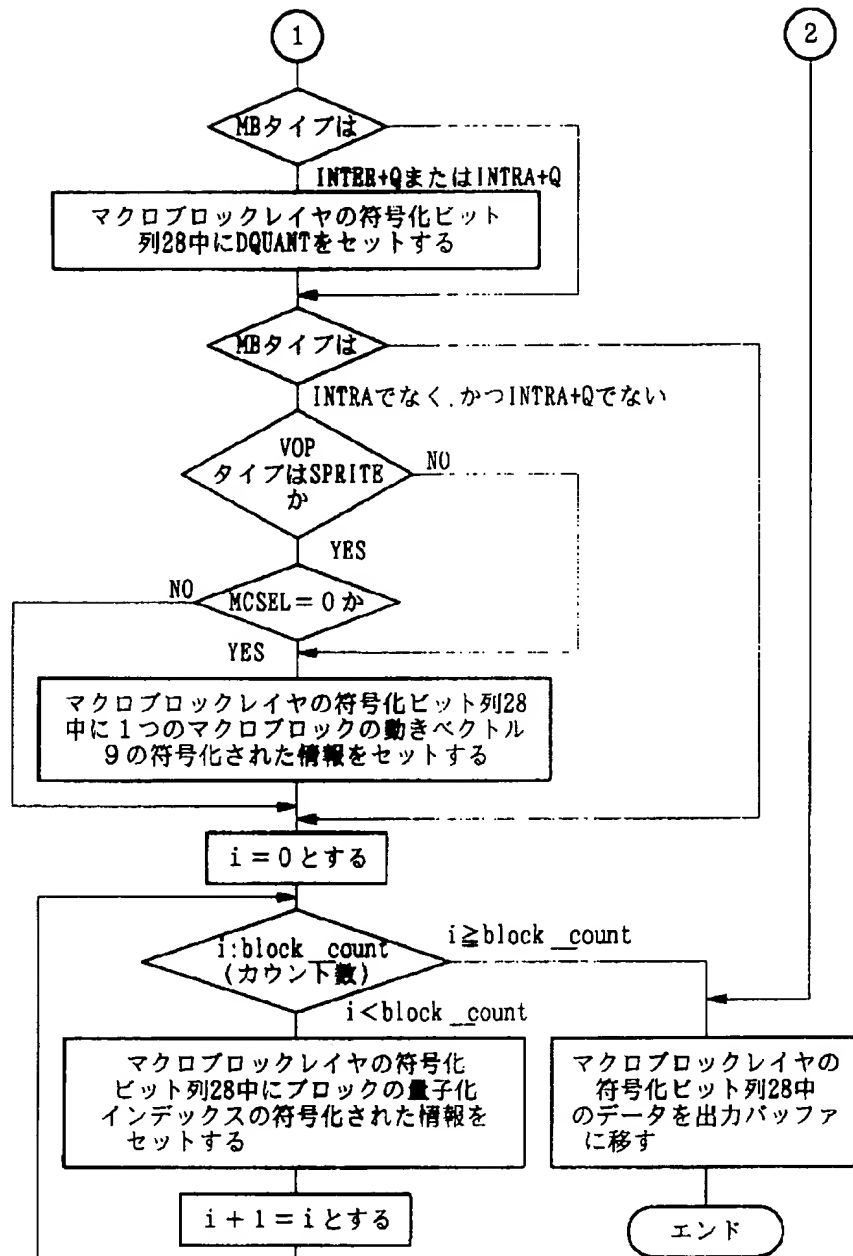
【図13】



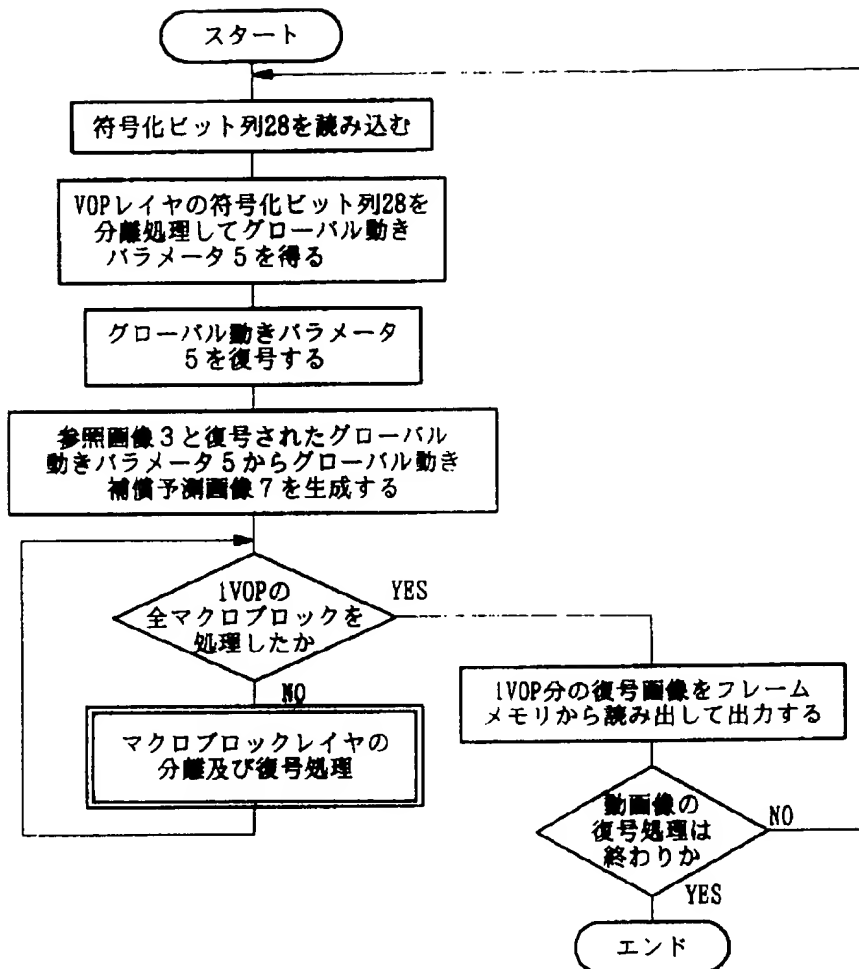
【図14】



【図15】



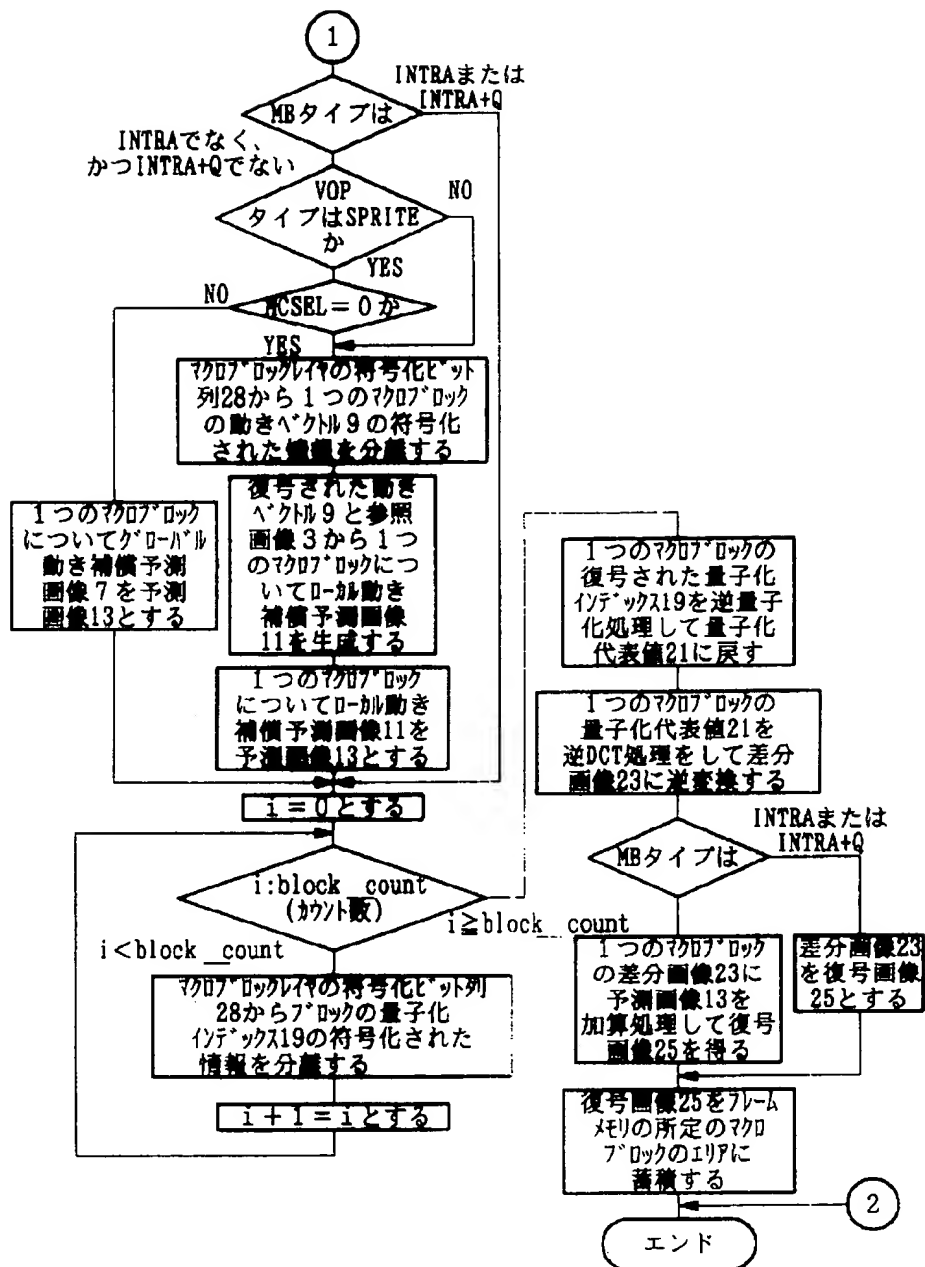
【図16】



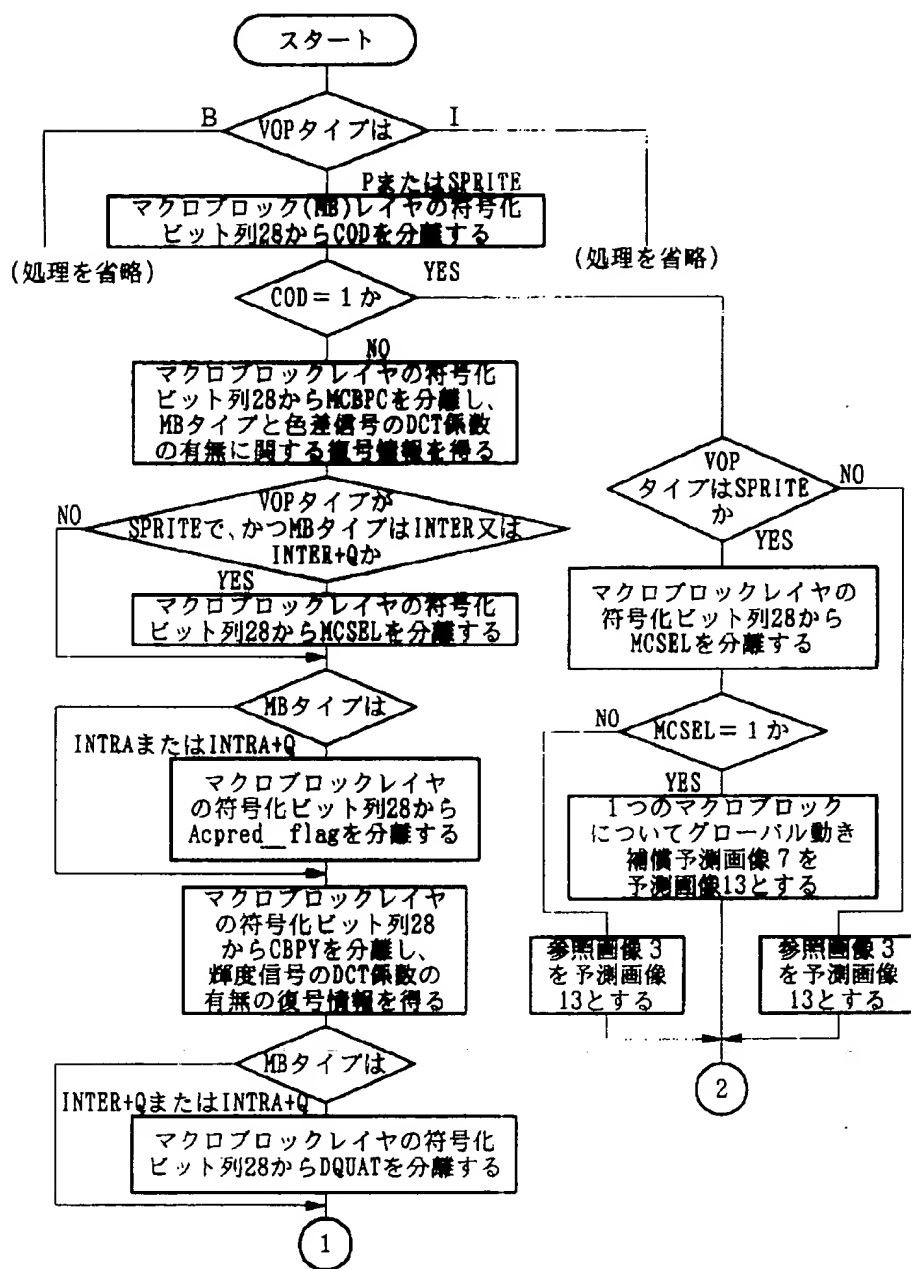
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graph TD
    Start([スタート]) --> VOPType1{VOP  
タイプはSPRITE  
か}
    VOPType1 -- YES --> MacroBlock1[マクロブロックレイヤの符号化  
ビット列28からMCSELを分離する]
    VOPType1 -- NO --> VOPType2{VOP  
タイプはSPRITE  
か}
    MacroBlock1 --> VOPType2
    VOPType2 -- PまたはSPRITE --> MacroBlock2[マクロブロック(MB)レイヤの符号化  
ビット列28からCODを分離する]
    MacroBlock2 --> COD1{COD = 1 か}
    COD1 -- YES --> VOPType2
    COD1 -- NO --> MacroBlock3[マクロブロックレイヤの符号化  
ビット列28からMCBPCを分離し、  
MBタイプと色差信号のDCT係数の  
有無に関する復号情報を得る]
    MacroBlock3 --> MBType1{MBタイプは}
    MBType1 -- INTRAまたはINTRA+Q --> MacroBlock4[マクロブロックレイヤ  
の符号化ビット列28から  
Acpred_flagを分離する]
    MacroBlock4 --> MacroBlock5[マクロブロックレイヤ  
の符号化ビット列28  
からCBPYを分離し、  
輝度信号のDCT係数の  
有無の復号情報を得る]
    MacroBlock5 --> MBType2{MBタイプは}
    MBType2 -- INTER+QまたはINTRA+Q --> MacroBlock6[マクロブロックレイヤの符号化  
ビット列28からDQUANTを分離する]
    MacroBlock6 --> Exit1((1))
    VOPType2 -- (処理を省略) --> VOPType3{VOP  
タイプはSPRITE  
か}
    VOPType3 -- NO --> VOPType2
    VOPType3 -- YES --> MCSEL1{MCSEL = 1 か}
    MCSEL1 -- YES --> MacroBlock7[1つのマクロブロック  
についてグローバル動き  
補償予測画像7を  
予測画像13とする]
    MacroBlock7 --> Ref1[参照画像3  
を予測画像  
13とする]
    Ref1 --> Exit2((2))
    MCSEL1 -- NO --> MacroBlock8[1つのマクロブロック  
についてグローバル動き  
補償予測画像7を  
予測画像13とする]
    MacroBlock8 --> Ref2[参照画像3  
を予測画像  
13とする]
    Ref2 --> Exit2
    Exit1 --> Exit2
    
```

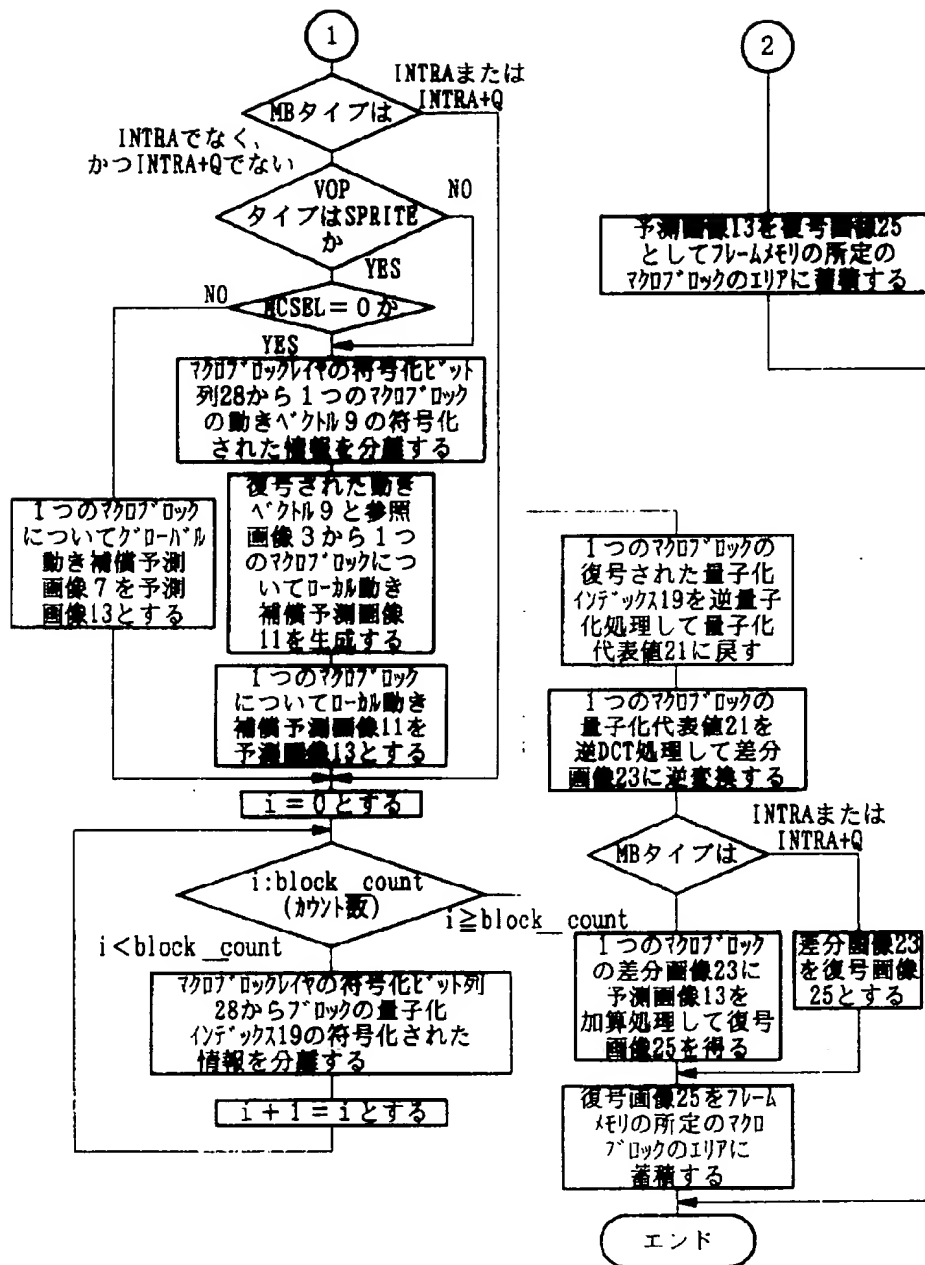
【図18】



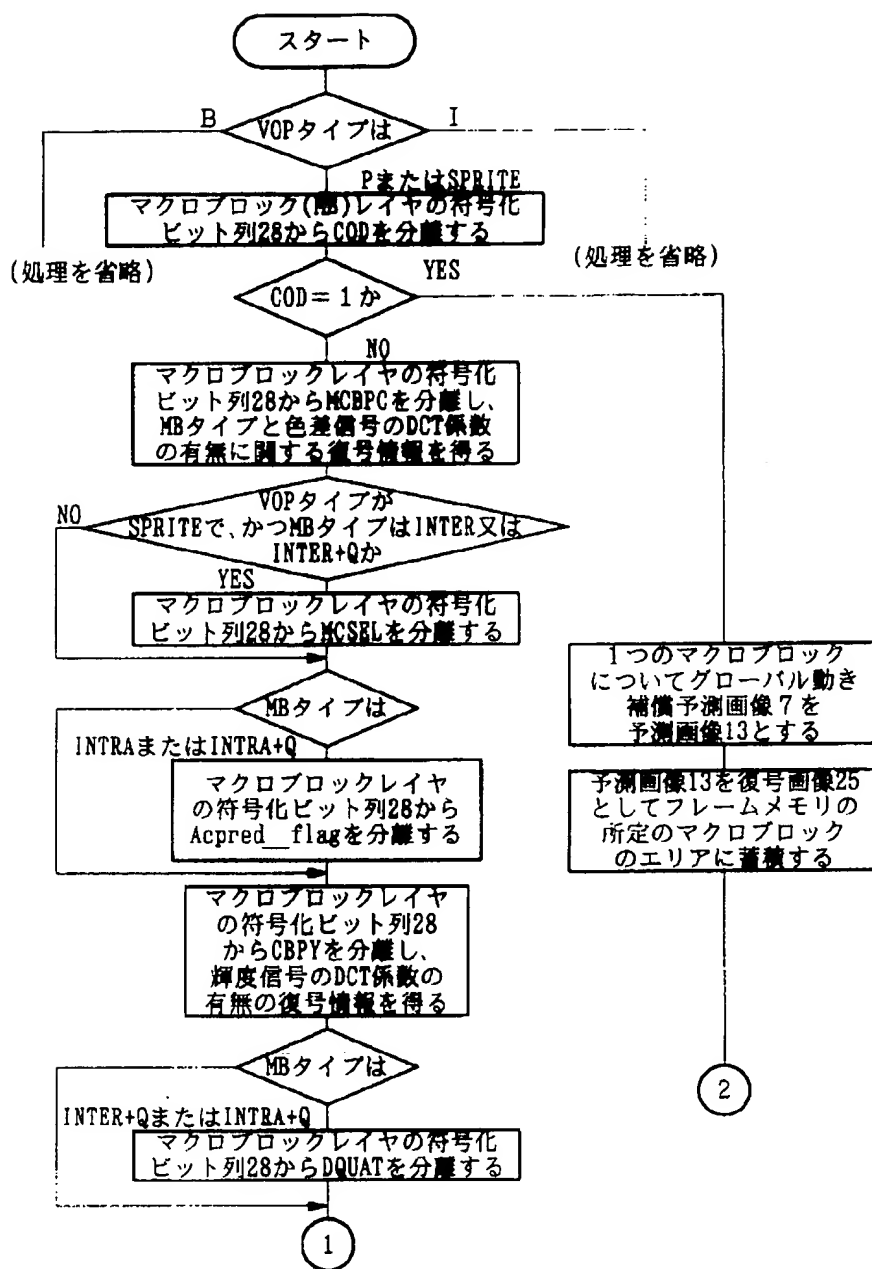
【図19】



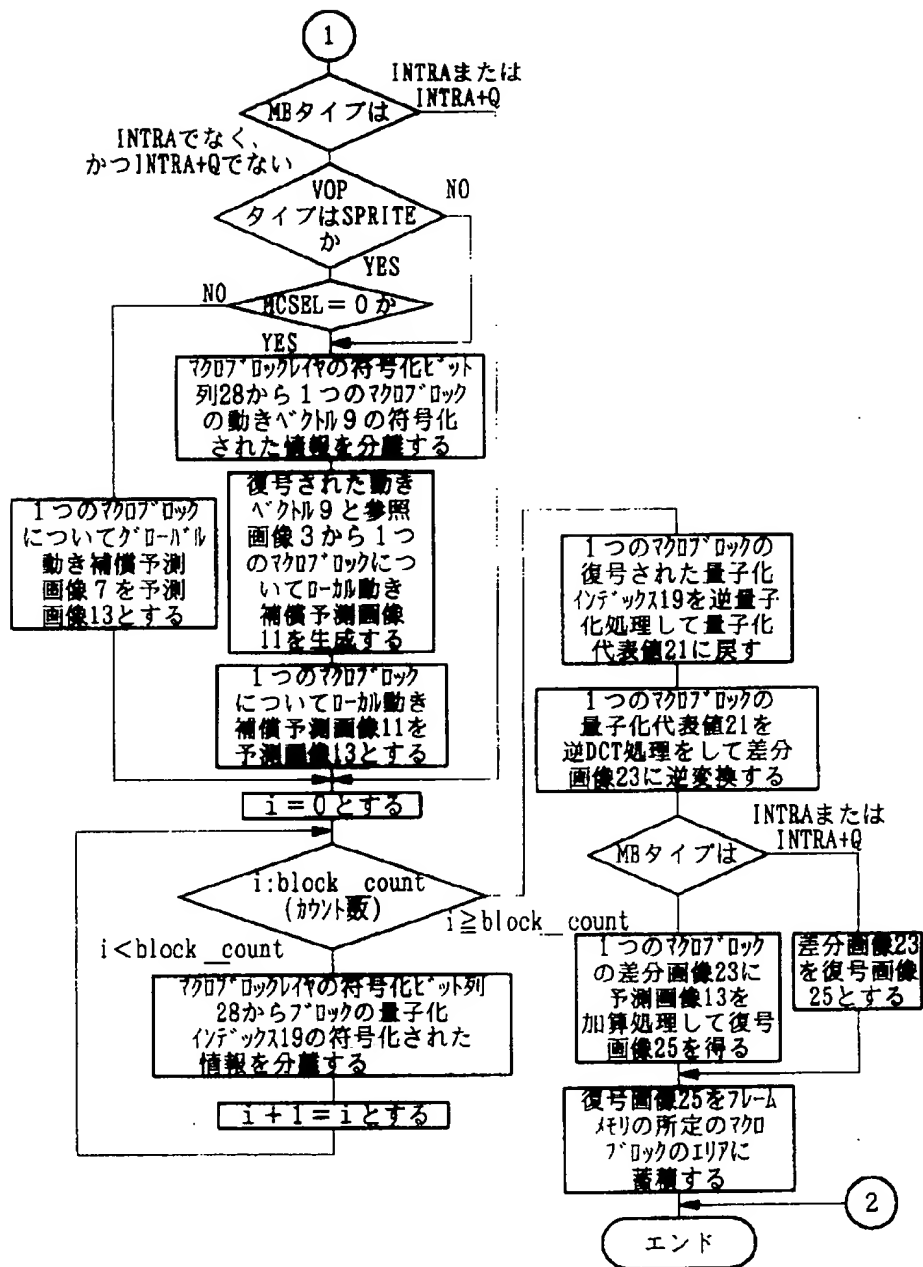
【図20】



【图 21】



【図22】



フロントページの続き

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